

October 24-25, 2008

*A conference sponsored by the Penn Institute for  
Urban Research and the American Academy of  
Political and Social Science*



PENN INSTITUTE for URBAN RESEARCH



**Penn**  
UNIVERSITY of PENNSYLVANIA



the **SHAPE** of the **NEW**  
**AMERICAN CITY**



# The Shape of the New American City Conference Program University of Pennsylvania

## OVERVIEW

Cities are the engines of metropolitan growth in the US economy today. But key economic, demographic, and environmental challenges threaten this role. Home to enormous economic disparities, struggling schools, rapidly changing populations, and an infrastructure under increasing environmental pressure, our cities are also places of great social and economic opportunity, deep and diverse cultural resources, and impressive innovation. Scholars will address the issues facing cities and consider the effect of policy decisions in the past and the potential for significant shift in metropolitan spatial structure in the next half century.

This conference will present new research on trends in the urban economic, demographic, residential, social, and political environment to serve as the basis for a special volume of *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* on how these forces are transforming the American city. For decades, *The Annals* has produced path breaking volumes such as *Building the Future City* (1945), *Metropolis in Ferment* (1957), *Urban Revival: Goals and Standards* (1964), *Urban Change and the Planning Syndrome* (1973), *The Suburban Seventies* (1975), *Changing Cities: A Challenge to Planning* (1980), *Revitalizing the Industrial City* (1986) and *Globalization and the Changing U.S. City* (1997). With this conference, *The Annals* continues to be on the leading edge of urban scholarship.

Friday's sessions will address the latest social science research on the nation's cities and suburbs. Discussion on the changing economies of our cities leads into an examination of changing demographics, including the role of immigrants in the American city. A growing population shifts the footprint and physical arrangement of cities and an increasingly competitive world demands new services to support expanding and diversifying economies. On Saturday, the conference concludes with a discussion among national and student journalists on the media's role in urban policy and on possibilities for shaping the future of our cities.

## AGENDA

Unless otherwise noted, all events will take place in the **Crest Room** in the **Arch Building** at **36<sup>th</sup> and Locust Walk**

**Friday, October 24**

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**8:00 am Registration/Continental Breakfast**

**8:30 – 8:45 Introductory Remarks & Welcome**

Speaker: Camille Cates Barnett, City of Philadelphia

**8:45 – 9:30 Opening Plenary- The Shape of the American City: Past, Present, and Future**

*What has been the shape and function of U.S. cities in the past? How have they evolved to create present conditions? What should we expect in the future? How has the government sought to address past urban problems and what do we need in the future from local, state, and federal leaders?*

Speaker: Kenneth T. Jackson, Columbia University

**9:30 – 11:00 Panel 1- Cities in the U.S. Economy: Competitiveness, Dependence, and Employment**

*What is the economic outlook for the future? What is driving population and employment change? What are the key economic growth sectors and where will they be located? What are the barriers or limits to future economic growth? How are cities responding to changing economic conditions?*

Moderator: Janice Madden, University of Pennsylvania

Panelists: Ingrid Gould Ellen, New York University  
Andrew Haughwout, Federal Reserve  
Saskia Sassen, London School of Economics

**11:00 – 11:15 Break**

**11:15 – 12:45 Panel 2- Urban Demographics: Immigration, Housing, and Services**

*What will be the future demographic composition of cities – age, race/ethnicity, household composition, educational levels? What forces are driving these trends, such as immigration and affordability of housing? What are the implications for the ability of cities to provide life services (fire, police, water, sewage etc) and other services (education, transportation, social services) for the nation's increasing and increasingly diverse urban population?*

Moderator: Domenic Vitiello, University of Pennsylvania

Panelists: Douglas S. Massey, Princeton University  
Dowell Myers, University of Southern California  
Susan M. Wachter, University of Pennsylvania

**12:45 – 1:45 Lunch and Plenary Address - Urban Policy and the Future of Philadelphia**

1<sup>st</sup> Floor, Houston Hall, 3417 Spruce Street

Speaker: David Thornburgh, University of Pennsylvania

**1:45 – 3:15 Panel 3 - The Metropolitan Footprint: Sprawl and Reurbanization**

*What will be the future settlement patterns of cities? What is on the horizon that will affect these places: growth management policies, rising energy prices, climate change concerns? What are the barriers to addressing these issues?*

Moderator: Georgette Phillips, University of Pennsylvania

Panelists: John Landis, University of Pennsylvania  
Eugénie L. Birch, University of Pennsylvania  
Arthur C. Nelson, University of Utah

**3:15 – 3:30 Break**

**3:30 – 5:00 Panel 4 - Public Investment in Infrastructure, Services, and Delivery**

*What services are needed to support growing and diversifying economies in an increasingly competitive world? How are cities upgrading outdated infrastructure to address current environmental challenges? What financing mechanisms will be used to build and sustain these services?*

Moderator: Marilyn Taylor, University of Pennsylvania

Panelists: Robert Cervero, University of California, Berkeley  
Rae Zimmerman, New York University

Respondent: Stephen Mullin, Econsult Corporation

**5:00 – 6:00 Reception**

1<sup>st</sup> Floor, Houston Hall, 3417 Spruce Street

**Saturday, October 25**

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**9:00 am Registration/Continental Breakfast**

8<sup>th</sup> Floor, Huntsman Hall, 3730 Walnut Street

**10:00 -11:00 A Conversation on the New American City and Public Policy**

8<sup>th</sup> Floor, Huntsman Hall, 3730 Walnut Street

*National journalists engage in a conversation with Penn professors and student journalists examining how the media have shaped the federal urban political agenda and how the concerns of cities and metropolitan regions – from infrastructure investment to economic development, from housing to immigration – have figured into the 2008 political campaign. The outlook for urban policy under a new administration in Washington in 2009 will also be discussed.*

Moderator: Phyllis Kaniss, University of Pennsylvania

Panelists: Howard Fineman, Newsweek & MSNBC  
Chris Matthews, MSNBC  
Eugénie L. Birch, University of Pennsylvania  
Susan Wachter, University of Pennsylvania  
David Lei, *The Daily Pennsylvanian*  
Ashwin Shandilya, *The Daily Pennsylvanian*



## PARTICIPANTS

**Camille Cates Barnett**, Ph.D., Managing Director, City of Philadelphia since January 2008, is a professional manager, having worked in the cities of Sunnyvale, California; Dallas, Houston and Austin, Texas; and Washington, DC. Before coming to Philadelphia as Managing Director, she was an advisor and consultant to public sector clients to improve governance, with the Public Strategies Group, and Public Financial Management. She encourages collaborative approaches to growth, disaster recovery, economic strength, environmental sustainability and other issues that cross governmental jurisdictions. She has written numerous articles on emerging networks in governing and transforming the public sector. Dr. Barnett has a Ph.D. in public administration from the University of Southern California and has taught at the University of Southern California and the University of Texas at Austin.

**Eugénie L. Birch** is the Lawrence C. Nussdorf Professor of Urban Research and Education. She teaches courses in community and economic development as well as planning history. In 2003, Professor Birch became a founding co-Director of the Penn Institute for Urban Research. Professor Birch has published widely in planning history and contemporary urban revitalization. Her most recent books are *Growing Greener Cities, Urban Sustainability in the Twenty-First Century* (2008) and *Rebuilding Urban Places After Disaster: Lessons from Hurricane Katrina* (2006), both edited with Susan M. Wachter. In 2009, Routledge will publish the *Urban and Regional Planning Reader* (that she edited) and the International City/County Management Association and the American Planning Association will issue *Local Government Planning*, or the "Green Book," co-edited with Gary Hack, Paul Sedway, and Mitchell Silver.

**Robert Cervero** is a professor of City and Regional Planning at the University of California, Berkeley. He teaches and conducts research in the area of sustainable transportation policy and planning. He has been an advisor and consultant on transport projects in many countries, most recently in China, Colombia, Brazil, the Philippines, and Indonesia. His current research is on travel impacts of suburbanization in China through Berkeley's Volvo Center for Future Urban Transport, influences of built environments on public health in Bogotá, land-use and environmental impacts of freeway removal in San Francisco and Seoul, Korea, traffic generation effects of transit-oriented development, and transit value capture in Hong Kong.

**Ingrid Gould Ellen** is Associate Professor of Public Policy and Urban Planning and Co-Director of NYU's Furman Center for Real Estate and Urban Policy. She joined the Wagner faculty in the fall of 1997 and presently teaches courses in microeconomics, urban economics, and urban policy. Professor Ellen's research interests center on urban social and economic policy, with a particular focus on housing and community development. She is author of *Sharing America's Neighborhoods: The Prospects for Stable Racial Integration* (Harvard University Press, 2000) and has been published in such journals as *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, *Urban Studies*, *Brookings-Wharton Papers on Urban Affairs*, and *Housing Policy Debate*.

**Howard Fineman** is widely respected throughout the news industry for his knowledge of the political landscape. A senior Washington correspondent and columnist for *Newsweek*, Mr. Fineman has reported from the nation's capital since 1980. His "Living Politics" column appears weekly on Newsweek.com and MSNBC.com. He also serves as a political analyst for NBC News and is a frequent contributor to *Hardball with Chris Matthews* and *Countdown with Keith Olbermann*. An author as well, Mr. Fineman recently released his latest book, *The Thirteen American Arguments*, which was a national best-seller published by Random House, and will be released in paperback in 2009. Having interviewed and written about every major presidential candidate since 1984, Howard Fineman is one of the leading journalists in Washington. His cover story on President Bush, "Bush and God," was part of a series of *Newsweek* articles that won the magazine a National Magazine Award for General Excellence in 2003. Fineman's work on the 2004 presidential campaign led to another nomination in the same category that year.

**Andrew Haughwout** joined the Research Department of the Federal Reserve Bank of New York in January 2000 as an Economist. He was appointed an officer of the Bank in 2003. In July 2005, Mr. Haughwout was appointed head of the Bank's newly created Microeconomic and Regional Studies group. He currently serves as Chair of the Federal Reserve System Committee on Regional Analysis. Prior to joining the New York Fed, Mr. Haughwout served as Assistant Professor at Princeton University's Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs from 1992 to 2000, where he directed the Urban and Regional Planning program from 1998-1999. Mr. Haughwout was an economist with the Congressional Budget Office from 1985 to 1987. Mr. Haughwout served as Editor of the *Journal of Regional Science* from 2002 to 2006 and is currently Associate Editor for the *International Regional Science Review* and the *Review of Regional Studies* and a Councilor-at-large of the North American Regional Science Council. His publications have appeared in recent issues of the *Journal of Public Economics*, *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, and *Brookings-Wharton Papers on Urban Affairs*. Mr. Haughwout graduated with honors from Swarthmore College with a B.A. in Political Science and Economics, and received his Ph.D. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1993.

**Kenneth T. Jackson** is a Jacques Barzun Professor of History and the Social Sciences at Columbia University and Director of the Herbert H. Lehman Center for American History, and specializes in urban, social, and military history. He received his doctorate from the University of Chicago (1966). Professor Jackson has been president of the Urban History Association, the Society of American Historians, the Organization of American Historians, and the New York Historical Society. His publications include: *Cities in American History* (with Stanley Schultz, 1972); *Silent Cities: The Evolution of the American Cemetery* (with Camilo Vergara, 1990); *Encyclopedia of New York City* (ed., 1995); *Empire City: New York Through the Centuries* (with David Dunbar, 2001); and *Robert Moses and the Modern City: The Transformation of New York* (with Hilary Ballon, 2007). His best-known book is *Crabgrass Frontier: The Suburbanization of the United States* (1985), which won both the Francis Parkman and Bancroft Prizes and which is now in its 28th printing.

**Phyllis Kaniss** is Executive Director of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, where she serves as Executive Editor of *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*. She is the author of *Making Local News* (University of Chicago Press, 1991), a study of the metropolitan news media's coverage of their cities and regions and *The Media and the Mayor's Race: The Failure of Urban Political Reporting* (Indiana University Press, 1995), which won the 1995 Bart Richards Award for media criticism. Dr. Kaniss helped create Student Voices, a civic education initiative based at the Annenberg Public Policy Center of the University of Pennsylvania. The project worked with 33 public high schools during the 1999 Philadelphia mayoral campaign, bringing online news into social studies classrooms, and creating opportunities for students to engage in civic life through direct interaction with candidates and the media. Previously, Dr. Kaniss served as Assistant Dean of the Annenberg School for Communication, where she continues to teach undergraduate courses, including "Local News and Urban Policy," and "The Future of News and the Young Audience." She has also worked with Penn's Urban Studies Program and the College of General Studies.

**John Landis** is the Crossways Professor of City and Regional Planning and the Chair of the Department of City and Regional Planning at the University of Pennsylvania. He teaches courses in housing, urban economics, GIS, project development, and sustainable urban development. Professor Landis's research interests span a variety of urban development topics; his recent research and publications focus on growth management, infill housing, and the geography of urban employment centers. Together with several generations of Ph.D. students, Professor Landis developed the California Urban Futures series of urban growth models. He is currently engaged in a National Science Foundation-funded project to model, forecast, and develop alternative spatial scenarios of U.S. population and employment patterns and their impacts on travel demand, habitat loss, and water use through 2050.

**Janice F. Madden** is Professor of Sociology, Real Estate, and Regional Science at the University of Pennsylvania. She has held the Robert C. Daniels Term Chair in Urban Studies. She came to Penn in 1972 after completing her Ph.D. in economics at Duke University. She received her bachelor's degree in economics and mathematics from the University of Denver in 1969. She served as Vice Provost for Graduate Education from 1991-99. Dr. Madden's research on the effects of demographic change on labor market outcomes and metropolitan variations in income distribution has been published in a variety of economic and other social science journals. She was North American editor of the international journal, *Urban Studies* from 1998-2001. She has written five books: *The Economics of Sex Discrimination* (1972, reprinted 1975); *Post-Industrial Philadelphia* (1990); *Work, Wages, and Poverty* (1991); *Changes in Income and Inequality within U.S. Metropolitan Areas* (2000) and *Mommies and Daddies on the Fast Track* (2004). The National Science Foundation, the National Institute of Mental Health, the Brookings Institution, the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development and other federal agencies and foundations have supported her research.

**Douglas S. Massey** is the Henry G. Bryant Professor of Sociology and Public Affairs at Princeton University, where he teaches in the Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs, the Department of Sociology, the Program in Latin American Studies, the Program in African American Studies, and the Urban Studies Program. He has served on the faculties of the University of Chicago and the University of Pennsylvania. His research focuses on international migration, race and housing, discrimination, education, urban poverty, and Latin America, especially Mexico. His most recent books are *New Faces in New Places: The Changing Geography of American Immigration* (Russell Sage Foundation 2008), *Categorically Unequal: The American Stratification System* (Russell Sage Foundation 2007), *Crossing the Border: Research from the Mexican Migration Project* co-edited with Jorge Durand (Russell Sage Foundation 2006). He is also coauthor of the award winning books *American Apartheid: Segregation and the Making of the Underclass* (Harvard 1993) and *Beyond Smoke and Mirrors: Mexican Immigration in an Age of Economic Integration* (Russell Sage 2002). In addition to serving as President of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, he is Past-President of the American Sociological Association and the Population Association of America.

**Chris Matthews** is the host of MSNBC's "Hardball with Chris Matthews" and of NBC News's "The Chris Matthews Show." Previously, Mr. Matthews served as Washington Bureau Chief for *The San Francisco Examiner* and as a national, syndicated columnist for *The San Francisco Chronicle*. Mr. Matthews spent 15 years in politics and government, working in the White House for four years under President Jimmy Carter as a Presidential speechwriter and on the President's Reorganization Project, in the U.S. Senate for five years on the staffs of Senator Frank Moss (Utah) and Senator Edmund Muskie (Maine), and as the top aide to Speaker of the House Thomas P. "Tip" O'Neill, Jr. for six years. Mr. Matthews is the author of *Hardball* (1988), *American: Beyond Our Grandest Notions* (2002), *Kennedy & Nixon* (1996), *Now, Let me Tell What I Really Think* (2001) and *Life's a Campaign: What Politics Has Taught Me About Friendship, Rivalry, Reputation, and Success* (2007).

**Stephen P. Mullin** is Senior Vice President and Principal of Econsult Corporation. His consulting practice concentrates on state and public finance and policy analysis, economic and real estate development and impact analyses, and business strategies utilizing government incentive programs. Mr. Mullin served from 1993-2000 as Philadelphia's Director of Commerce, chairing the Mayor's Economic Development Cabinet and coordinating activities of the City's various development agencies. He served on many Boards and Commissions, including the City Planning Commission and Philadelphia Industrial Development Corporation, the Philadelphia Commercial Development Corporation (Chair), the Airport Advisory Board, the Convention and Visitors Bureau, the Historic Commission, the Port of Philadelphia and Camden and the Penn's Landing Development Corporation. Mr. Mullin also served as Philadelphia's Director of Finance from 1992-93, during the city's fiscal turnaround. He has authored articles, delivered speeches and participated on panels discussing local government policy, environmental issues, education, sports and convention center facility finance, and e-commerce.

**Dowell Myers** is Professor of Urban Planning and Demography in the School of Policy, Planning, and Development, at the University of Southern California. He is chair of the school's faculty council and directs the school's Population Dynamics Research Group, whose recent projects have been funded by the National Institute of Health, the Haynes Foundation, Fannie Mae Foundation, and the Ford Foundation. Of particular note, Dr. Myers leads the ongoing USC California Demographic Futures research project. Recent applications have focused on the upward mobility of immigrants to the US and Southern California, trajectories into homeownership, changing transportation behavior, education and labor force trends, and projections for the future of the California population.

**Arthur C. Nelson** is Director of the Metropolitan Institute and Professor of Urban Affairs and Planning in the School of Public and International Affairs at Virginia Tech's Northern Virginia center in Alexandria. For the past thirty years, Dr. Nelson has conducted pioneering research in growth management, urban containment, public facility finance, economic development, and metropolitan development patterns. Numerous organizations have sponsored Dr. Nelson's research such as the National Science Foundation, National Academy of Sciences, U.S. Departments of Housing and Urban Development (HUD), Commerce, and Transportation, and the U.K. Department of the Environment. His research and practice has led to the publication of 14 books and more than 200 other scholarly and professional publications.

**Georgette Chapman Phillips** is the Vice Dean of the Wharton Undergraduate Division; a Professor of Real Estate and Legal Studies at Wharton, and a Professor of Law at the University of Pennsylvania Law School. She was also an academic visitor at the London School of Economics. Prior to joining the Penn faculty she was in private law practice in New York and Philadelphia. She was named as the Ballard Research Scholar at the Zell/Lurie Real Estate Center at the Wharton School. Professor Phillips lectures internationally on topics in commercial real estate and urban planning. She is a contributing editor of the *Real Estate Law Journal* and a member of the editorial board of *The Practical Real Estate Lawyer*. Her scholarly work has appeared in, among others, the *Emory Law Journal*, the *University of Pennsylvania Law Review*, the *Boston University Law Review*, the *University of Connecticut Law Review* and the *Real Estate Law Journal*.

**Saskia Sassen** is in the Department of Sociology and The Committee on Global Thought at Columbia University. She is also a Centennial Visiting Professor at the London School of Economics. Saskia Sassen's research and writing focuses on globalization (including social, economic and political dimensions), immigration, global cities (including cities and terrorism), the new networked technologies, and changes within the liberal state that result from current transnational conditions. In her research she has focused on the unexpected and the counterintuitive as a way to cut through established "truths." Her three major books: *The Mobility of Labor and Capital* (Cambridge University Press 1988), *The Global City* (Princeton University Press 1991; 2<sup>nd</sup> ed 2002), and *Territory, Authority, Rights: From Medieval to Global Assemblages* (Princeton University Press 2006) have each sought to demolish a key established "truth."

**Marilyn Jordan Taylor** has recently been named Dean of the School of Design at the University of Pennsylvania. Ms. Taylor, Partner in Charge of the Urban Design and Planning Practice at Skidmore Owings & Merrill LLP and the first woman to serve as chairman of the firm, is internationally known for her involvement in the design of large-scale urban projects and civic initiatives. During a 35-year career with Skidmore Owings & Merrill, Ms. Taylor has led many of the firm's largest and most complex projects around the world. She was also the first architect and the first woman to serve as chairman of the Urban Land Institute, a non-profit research and educational institution, where she championed a renewed focus on cities, sustainable communities and infrastructure investment. She is a founding member of the New York New Visions Design and Planning Coalition and serves on the Advisory Board of the Penn Institute for Urban Research.

**David B. Thornburgh** is the Executive Director of the University of Pennsylvania's Fels Institute of Government. Prior to his appointment he served as a Senior Advisor to the Econsult Corporation, a Philadelphia-based regional economic consulting firm. In 2006 and 2007 he served as CEO of the Alliance for Regional Stewardship (ARS). Before joining the Alliance Mr. Thornburgh served as Executive Director of the Pennsylvania Economy League (PEL) in Greater Philadelphia from 1994 to 2006. Mr. Thornburgh has extensive experience in the areas of regional economic development and civic affairs. From 1988 to 1994 he served as Director of the Wharton Small Business Development Center. In 1990 Mr. Thornburgh founded the Enterprise Center in West Philadelphia, an urban business accelerator program for high-growth potential African-American entrepreneurs. He has spoken to over 200 business, civic and policy groups, and lectured at Wharton, Penn, Drexel, and other universities on topics such as higher education and economic development, entrepreneurship and business planning, and marketing, communications and strategic planning.

**Susan Wachter** is the Richard B. Worley Professor of Financial Management and Professor of Real Estate and Finance at The Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania. She is the Co-Director, Penn Institute for Urban Research and the Director of the Wharton Geospatial Initiative. At Penn, Dr. Wachter served as chair of its Real Estate Department from 1997 to 1999. Dr. Wachter served as Assistant Secretary for Policy Development and Research at the Department of Housing and Urban Development, a President appointed and Senate confirmed position, from 1998 to 2001. Dr. Wachter lectures internationally to a diverse range of audiences from policy makers to industry groups on local governance, economic development and housing. She held the Celia Moh Visiting Professor Chair at Singapore Management University in 2006. Dr. Wachter is the author of over 150 publications. Her research on quantifying the impacts of greening has generated much interest. Her current research is directed towards modeling default and delinquency, tenure choice and homeownership affordability, real estate price index methodologies, and modeling neighborhood change and sustainable homeownership.

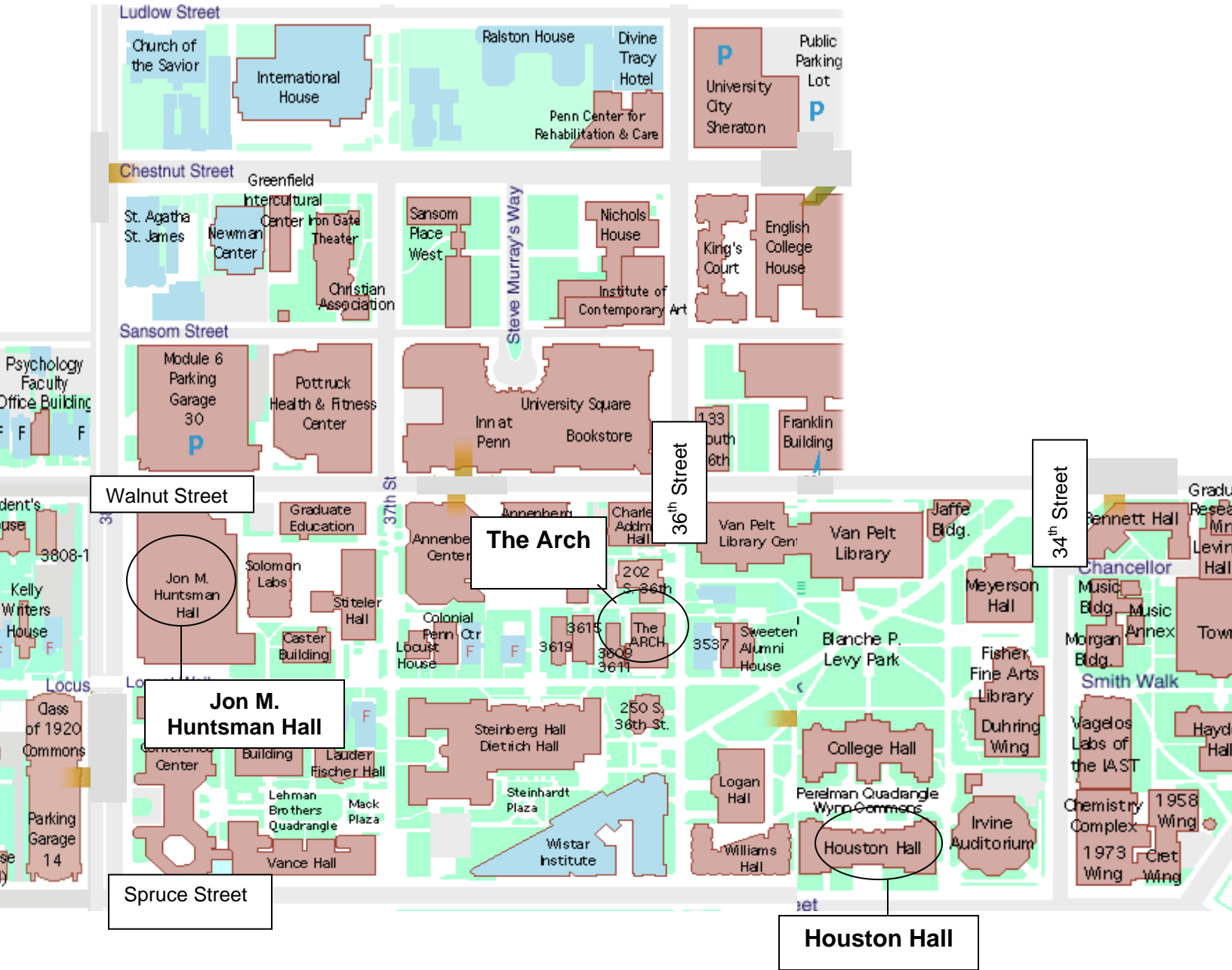
**Domenic Vitiello** is an Assistant Professor in the Department of City and Regional Planning at the University of Pennsylvania. He teaches courses in community development and urban and planning history. His research focuses on community and economic development institutions, especially the ways in which they shape cities' places in the global economy and society. He has published articles in the *Journal of Planning History*, *Journal of Urban History*, and *Progressive Planning*, as well as book chapters on community development and planning history. Professor Vitiello is co-founder and faculty advisor of the Planners Network Delaware Valley chapter at Penn Design. Since 2001, he has helped lead the Penn Urban Studies Program's annual series of Public Conversations on civic issues in Greater Philadelphia. Professor Vitiello's current research examines community development among immigrants and refugees from the 1960s to the present. At Penn, he is a member of the Philadelphia Migration Project, a collaborative research initiative supported by the Penn Institute for Urban Research.

**Rae Zimmerman** is Professor of Planning and Public Administration at New York University's Robert F. Wagner Graduate School of Public Service and since 1998, Director of the Institute for Civil Infrastructure Systems (ICIS), a center initially funded by the National Science Foundation (NSF) for collaborative, interdisciplinary activities on infrastructure research, education, and outreach. Professor Zimmerman has directed research projects funded most recently from the U.S. Department of Homeland Security (through three university centers at NYU, USC, and Dartmouth College), the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), the National Science Foundation, and various state and local agencies. Her publications appear in *Risk Analysis*; *the Journal of Urban Technology*, *Journal of Urban Health*, *International Journal of Critical Infrastructures*, *Water Resources Research*, and *Agriculture, Ecosystems and Environment*. She authored *Governmental Management of Chemical Risk* (Lewis/CRC), co-produced (through ICIS) *Beyond September 11th* (University of Colorado-Boulder 2003), and co-edited *Digital Infrastructures* (Zimmerman and Horan, Routledge 2004) and *Sustaining Urban Networks* (Coutard, Hanley and Zimmerman, Routledge 2005).



# CAMPUS MAP

All Friday panels will be in the Crest Room in the Arch Building at 36<sup>th</sup> and Locust Walk.  
Lunch and Reception on Friday will be on the 1<sup>st</sup> Floor of Houston Hall.  
Saturday's panel will be on the 8<sup>th</sup> Floor of Huntsman Hall.



## SPONSORS

***The Penn Institute for Urban Research*** is a university-wide body that addresses the issues of 21st century cities locally and globally. Penn IUR believes that place matters in understanding political, social and economic phenomena and that spatially based approaches are essential to identifying contemporary urban challenges, strategies and solutions and their application to public policy. Penn IUR offers several programs to support urban-focused, cross-disciplinary instruction, research and civic engagement. [www.upenn.edu/penniur](http://www.upenn.edu/penniur)

***The American Academy of Political and Social Science*** was created in 1889 to promote the progress of the social sciences, serving as a forum in which research on contemporary political, economic, and social issues could help inform public policy as well as enlighten the intellectually curious. *The Annals*, the Academy's bimonthly journal, and Academy conferences and symposia have served as vehicles through which its objectives have been achieved for nearly 115 years, with notables such as Eleanor Roosevelt, Booker T. Washington, W.E. B. Du Bois, Harold Lasswell, Margaret Mead, and Mahatma Gandhi having served as special editors or contributing authors to *The Annals*. <http://www.aapss.org/>

## NOTES

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